

APA, 5th ed. Reference List Entries

Alphabetical Order	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Place entries in alphabetical order. Use the first word in the citation to determine the order. (APA Manual, pp. 219-222)
Author	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Last name, initial(s)Join names of authors by &. (APA manual, pp. 224-225)
Title	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><u>Titles of books and articles</u>: Capitalize the first word of the title and capitalize the first word of a subtitle (after a colon).Capitalize proper nouns in all titles.<u>Titles of periodicals</u>: Capitalize <u>all</u> the major words.<i>Italicize</i> the titles of books, periodicals, and Web sites. Also italicize the volume number of the periodical.
City of publication	<ul style="list-style-type: none">List the city only with the following (Baltimore, Boston, Chicago, Los Angeles, New York, Philadelphia, San Francisco, Amsterdam, Jerusalem, London, Milan, Moscow, Paris, Rome, Stockholm, Tokyo, Vienna).Include the state or country with other cities. States abbreviated AL, AK, CA, MO, etc. (APA manual, p. 218)
Publisher	<ul style="list-style-type: none">List name of publisher.Include the words Association, Corporation, University Press, Books, Press.Omit: Publishers, Co., Inc. (APA manual, pp. 217-218)
Date	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Books and articles: list the year in parentheses.Articles in magazines and newspapers: (2000, November 10); (1993, Spring), etc.n.d. = date not givenWeb: give date of publication and date of access.(APA manual, pp. 271-279)
Page numbers	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Chapter in a book: put the page numbers in parentheses preceded by pp.Article in a periodical: list the page number range; do not use pp. or put in parentheses.With electronic documents, cite paragraph numbers and/or headings if given. (APA manual p. 120)
URL	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Retrieved date, from URL
Spacing	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Double space all reference entries (APA manual, p. 299).Using hanging indent (1st line of each reference is flush left; subsequent lines are indented a few spaces).